## HW 2.1.1: Transformations

Describe how each function is a transformation of the original function $f(x)$

1. $f(x-73)$
2. $f(x+39)$
3. $f(x+7)$
4. $f(x-13)$
5. $f(x)+10$
6. $f(x)+4$
7. $f(x)-3$
8. $f(x)-20$
9. $f(x-1)+4$
10. $f(x+17)-8$
11. Write a formula for $f(x)=\sqrt{x}$ shifted up 4 units and left 3 units.
12. Write a formula for $f(x)=|x|$ shifted down 7 units and right 2 unit.
13. Write a formula for $f(x)=\frac{1}{x}$ shifted down 9 units and right 1 unit.
14. Write a formula for $f(x)=\frac{1}{x^{2}}$ shifted up 6 units and left 10 units.
15. Tables of values for $f(x), g(x)$, and $h(x)$ are given below. Write $g(x)$ and $h(x)$ as transformations of $f(x)$.

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{f}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | 0 | 1 | -1 | 3 | 4 |


| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{g}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | 0 | 1 | -1 | 3 | 4 |


| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{h}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 5 |

16. Tables of values for $f(x), g(x)$, and $h(x)$ are given below. Write $g(x)$ and $h(x)$ as transformations of $f(x)$.

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{f}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | 1 | -1 | 6 | 4 | 3 |


| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\boldsymbol{g}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | 1 | -1 | 6 | 4 | 3 |


| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{h}(\boldsymbol{x})$ | 0 | -2 | 5 | 3 | 2 |

The graph of $f(x)=2^{x}$ is shown. Sketch a graph of each transformation of $f(x)$
17. $g(x)=2^{x}-1$
18. $h(x)=2^{x}+3$
19. $w(x)=2^{x+1}$
20. $q(x)=2^{x-3}$
21. $h(x)=2^{-x}$

22. $g(x)=-2^{x}+1$

Sketch a graph of each function as a transformation of a toolkit function.
$f(t)=(t+4)^{2}-5$
23.
25. $k(x)=(x-1)^{3}-6$
26. $m(t)=9+\sqrt{t+8}$

Write an equation for each function graphed below.

27.

28.

30.


## OnRamps

31. Starting with the graph of $f(x)=3^{x}$ write the equation of the graph that results from a. reflecting $f(x)$ about the $x$-axis and the $y$-axis
b. reflecting $f(x)$ about the $x$-axis, shifting left 6 units, and down 11 units
32. Starting with the graph of $f(x)=5^{x}$ write the equation of the graph that results from a. reflecting $f(x)$ about the $x$-axis
b. reflecting $f(x)$ about the $y$-axis, shifting right 2 units, and up 9 units

Write an equation for each function graphed below.
33.

34.

35.

36.


Describe how each function is a transformation of the original function $f(x)$.
37. $f(-x)$
38. $-f(x)$
$39.7 f(x)$
40. $2 f(x)$
41. $f(10 x)$
42. $f(-2 x)$
43. $f\left(\frac{1}{6} x\right)$
44. $f\left(\frac{1}{13} x\right)$
$45.8 f(-x)$
46. $-f(8 x)$

Write a formula for the function that results when the given toolkit function is transformed as described.
51. $f(x)=|x|$ reflected over the $y$ axis and horizontally compressed by a factor of 3 .
52. $f(x)=\sqrt{x}$ reflected over the $x$ axis and horizontally stretched by a factor of 5 .
53. $f(x)=\frac{1}{x^{2}}$ vertically compressed by a factor of 2 , then shifted to the left 8 units and down 6 units.
54. $f(x)=\frac{1}{x}$ vertically stretched by a factor of 4 , then shifted to the right 1 unit and up 10 units.
55. $f(x)=x^{2}$ horizontally compressed by a factor of 7 , then shifted to the right 8 units and up 5 units.
56. $f(x)=x^{2}$ horizontally stretched by a factor of 7 , then shifted to the left 2 units and down 12 units.

Describe how each formula is a transformation of a toolkit function. Then sketch a graph of the transformation.
57. $f(x)=5(x+16)^{2}-24$
58. $g(x)=7(x+11)^{2}-15$
59. $h(x)=-15|x-20|-19$
60. $k(x)=8 \sqrt{x}-12$
61. $m(x)=\frac{1}{5} x^{3}$
62. $n(x)=-\frac{1}{2}|x-10|$
63. $p(x)=\left(\frac{1}{7} x\right)^{2}-14$
64. $q(x)=\left(\frac{1}{3} x\right)^{3}+12$
65. $a(x)=\sqrt{-x+6}$
66. $b(x)=\sqrt[3]{-x-21}$

## OnRamps

The function $f(x)$ is graphed here. Write an equation for each graph below as a transformation of $f(x)$.
67.

68.

69.


71.

72.


74.

75.


77.



Write an equation for each transformed toolkit function graphed below.
79.

80.

81.

82.

83.

84.

85.

86.

87.

88.

89.

90.


